



## Measurements, Units

| Measurement                | Symbol | Unit                 | dimension |                     | explanation   |
|----------------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------|---------------------|---|
| Luminous<br>intensity      | $I_v$  | Candela              | cd        |                     | Power of a 555nm (green) light source emitting in a particular direction with a radiant intensity of $\frac{1}{683}$ W/sr |
| Radiant<br>Intensity       | $I_e$  |                      | W/sr      |                     |   |
| Luminance                  | L      |                      |           | $cd/m^2$            |   |
| Luminous flux              | Ф      | Lumen                | lm        | cd sr               | also called <i>luminous power</i>   |
| Illumiance                 | E      | Lux                  | lx        | $lm/m^2$            | light <u>incident on</u> a surface  |
| Luminous<br>energy         | Q      |                      | lm∙s      |                     |   |
| Luminous<br>emitance       | М      | Lux                  | lx        | $lm/m^2$            | light <u>emitted from</u> a surface   |
| Luminous<br>exposure       | Н      |                      | lx⋅s      |                     |   |
| Luminous<br>energy density | ω      |                      |           | $\frac{lm\ s}{m^3}$ |   |
| Luminous<br>efficacy       | η      | Lumen<br>per<br>Watt | lm/W      |                     | ratio of luminous flux to radiant flux  |
| Luminous<br>efficiency     | V      |                      |           | 1                   | also called luminous coefficient  |